

## FORMAT OF REFERENCES

### References in Text

Indicate sources as illustrated below:

- When author's name is in text -- Lipset (1960); when author's name is not in text (Lipset 1960)
- Use page numbers only for direct quotations or specific notes or table -- (Braudel 1969:213-14)
- For more than 3 authors use "et al."
- With more than 1 reference to an author in the same year, distinguish them by the use of letters (a,b,c) with year of publication (1975a)
- Enclose a series of references -- in alphabetical order -- in parentheses, separated by semicolons (e.g., Adler 1975; Adler & Simon 1979; Anderson, Chiricos & Waldo 1977; Bernstein et al. 1977; Chesney-Ling 1973a, 1973b).

### Format of References

Please spell out the first names of all authors and editors, unless they use only their initials or a first initial and a middle name in the source cited (e.g., Paul Radin, T.S. Eliot, and J. Owen Dorsey).

### **Journal Articles:**

Waite, Linda J., Frances Koblin Goldscheider, and Christina Witsberger. 1986. "Nonfamily Living and the Erosion of Traditional Family Orientations Among Young Adults." *American Sociological Review* 51: 541-554.

Goodman, Leo A. 1947. "The Analysis of Systems of Qualitative Variables When Some of the Variables are Unobservable." *American Journal of Sociology* 79:1179-1259.

### **Books:**

Ritzer, George. 1975. *Sociology: A Multiple Paradigm Science*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1960. *Characteristics of Population*. vol. 1. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

### **Edited Books or Collections:**

Sampson, Robert J. 1992. "Family Management and Child Development: Insights from Social Disorganization Theory." Pp. 63-93 in *Advances in Criminological Theory*, vol. 3, *Facts, Frameworks, and Forecasts*, edited by J. McCord. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.